

Message Text

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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-19 AF-10 AID-20 ARA-16 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-11 EA-11 EUR-25 PM-07 H-03 INR-11 L-03 LAB-06

NEA-14 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01 DRC-01

SWF-02 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00 /229 W

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P 020735Z AUG 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 4960

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO 146

CYPRUS IN SC--

BY MID-DAY AUG. 1 THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT ON SCENARIO FOR PASSAGE WITHOUT DEBATE OF SC RES REQUESTING SYG TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN LIGHT GENEVA DECLARATION. GREECE, CYPRUS AND TURKEY MADE VISIBLE EFFORT TO AVOID UNNECESSARY CONTENTION. WITH POSITIVE OUTCOME ASSURED IN ADVANCE, SESSION WAS RELATIVELY DESULTORY IN TONE. PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF SUSPENSE WAS DISPELLED WHEN SOVIET REP MALIK DID NOT RAISE CONTENTIOUS ISSUES ABOUT UNFICYP COMPOSITION, FINANCING, ETC.

TURKISH REP INFORMED SYG HE LEARNED BY PHONE FROM ANKARA THAT TURKISH FORCE COMMANDER IN CYPRUS RECEIVED ORDER THAT ALL UNFICYP PATROLS, CHECKPOINTS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO CONTINUE, SYG'S PERSONAL ASSISTANT TOLD AMB SCHAUFELER. (CONFIDENTIAL--USUN 2677, 2679)

KHMER AT 29TH GA--

GKR REP CHHUT CHHOEUR INFORMED MISOFFS HE HAD LOBBIED REPS OF ARGENTINA, SAUDI ARABIA, ICELAND AND INDIA, WILL BE SEEING JAPANESE AMB SAITO AUG. 2 AND PROBABLY SEE THAI AMB IN WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. HE SAID AL SAFFAR (BAHRAIN) TOLD HIM THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE BAHRAIN WILL CHANGE POSITION OF VOTING AGAINST KHMER IN UN. (CONFIDENTIAL--USUN 2675, 2676)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

SECURITY COUNCIL--CYPRUS

SC AUGUST 1, BY VOTE OF 12-0-2(BYELORUSSIA, USSR) WITH CHINA NOT PARTICIPATING, ADOPTED RES WHICH REQUESTED SYG TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION IN LIGHT OF HIS JULY 31 STATEMENT IN CONFIDENTIAL

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SC AND TO PRESENT "FULL REPORT TO COUNCIL, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THAT CEASEFIRE WILL BE FIRST STEP IN FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES 353SS. FOLLOWING ADOPTION OF RES, SYG SAID HE JUST INSTRUCTED HIS SPECIAL REP AND UNFICYP COMMANDER TO PROCEED TO CARRY OUT TASKS OF FORCE. HE HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH GOVT OF TURKEY AND THERE HAD BEEN FURTHER TALKS IN CYPRUS AND HE JUST RECEIVED WORD AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED TO MAINTAIN UNFICYP IN AREA NOW UNDER TURKISH CONTROL.

AT OUTSET, PRES MALIK (USSR) STATED AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON DRAFT RES, AND THEN CALLED FOR VOTE. IN EXPLANATION OF VOTE AFTER VOTE, HUANG HUA (CHINA) SAID EXPLANATION FOR

NON-PARTICIPATION HAD BEEN GIVEN JULY 31. HE THEN ATTACKED SUPERPOWERS, WHO VIED WITH EACH OTHER IN SENDING OBSERVERS TO GENEVA TALKS, AND ASKED IF THAT WAS NOT MANIFESTATION OF THEIR FIERCE CONTENTION. ON CYPRUS QUESTION, ALL SCHEMES OF ALL OUTSIDE FORCES, PARTICULARLY TWO SUPERPOWERS, MUST BE RESOLUTELY OPPOSED.

MAINA (KENYA), NOTING DRAFT RES JUST ADOPTED WAS SUBSTANTIALLY SAME AS ONE CONSIDERED JULY 31, SAID ALL HIS RESERVATIONS STATED THEN APPLIED TODAY. CAMEROONIAN AND COSTA RICAN REPS BOTH EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR RES. FRENCH, AUSTRALIAN AND MAURITANIAN REPS ALL NOTED THEY HAD EXPLAINED THEIR VOTES JULY 31. AUSTRIAN REP THOUGHT THREAT OF WAR, WHICH HAD RECENTLY BEEN FREQUENTLY BEFORE SC, HAD BEEN LARGELY AVOIDED.

AMB SACLI WELCOMED RES AND WAS CONFIDENT PARTIES INVOLVED WOULD DO UTMOST TO KEEP PEACE. USDEL, HE SAID, WAS CONCERNED THAT DELAY PROVIDED OPPORTUNITY FOR FURTHER VIOLENCE. TODAY SC ACTED AS IT SHOULD HAVE DONE IN MOMENT OF CRISIS.

BYELORUSSIAN REP HAD MISGIVINGS ABOUT POSSIBILITY CYPRUS WOULD BE PARTITIONED INTO ZONES AND ENCLAVES, SPOKE OF "BAREFACED ARMED AGGRESSION BY GREEK MILITARY", AND SAID CERTAIN NATO CIRCLES DID NOT CARE FOR NON-ALIGNED POLICY OF CYPRUS. HE FELT GENEVA AGREEMENT WAS NOT IN KEEPING WITH BASIC REQUIREMENTS OF SC RES 353; IT WAS DIFFICULT TO FIND ANY REFERENCE TO SOVEREIGNTY OF CYPRUS IN IT, AND IT LEFT MISGIVINGS ABOUT RESTORATION OF LAWFUL GOVT. CONFIDENTIAL

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UK REP RICHARD WAS GRATEFUL SC WAS ABLE TO ADOPT RES IT HAD CONSIDERED JULY 31. CEASEFIRE HAD TO BE MAINTAINED, AND UNFICYP WAS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT FACTOR. HE COMMENTED ON BYELORUSSIAN AND SOVIET REACTIONS TO GENEVA DECLARATION. PEREZ DE CUELLAR (PERU) THOUGHT NEW RES GAVE SYG WHAT HE NEEDED TO CARRY OUT HIS TASK.

SC PRES MALIK, SPEAKING AS SOVIET REP, EXPRESSED SERIOUS CONCERN OVER SITUATION. HE SAID REPORT TO BE SUBMITTED BY SYG MUST BE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED BY SC. AS FOR TRIPARTITE DECLARATION, NEGOTIATIONS TOOK PLACE IN VERY CONFINED CIRCLE, "WITHIN NATO BLOC", WITHOUT PARTICIPATION OF CYPRUS. MOST PROVISIONS WERE PRACTICALLY DIRECTED AT DELAYING IMPLEMENTATION OF SC RES 353. SC AND UN SHOULD PRESS FOR FOREIGN FORCES AND MILITARY PERSONNEL TO DEPART FROM CYPRUS AND "SHOULD GIVE ALL ASSISTANCE TO CONSTITUTIONAL GOVT OF CYPRUS HEADED BY PRES MAKARIOS." HE ACCUSED CHINESE REP OF USING "NEGATIVISM" TO CONCEAL SUBSTANCE OF PROBLEM, AND SAID HE WOULD IGNORE THIS ANTI-SOVIET SLANDER.

GREEK REP EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR SPEEDY ADOPTION OF RES.

ROSSIDES (CYPRUS) THOUGHT RES WOULD BRING UN ON TO SCENE OF BATTLE, AND HE NOTED THAT EVEN TODAY THERE HAD BEEN MORE FIGHTING. HE WAS ASTONISHED AT DISRESPECT TURKISH FORCES HAD SHOWN FOR CEASEFIRE, AND SAID UNFICYP MUST REESTABLISH LINE AS OF 2200 HOURS JULY 30. TURKISH REP OLCAY HOPED NEW RES WOULD BRING PEACE CLOSER. INDIAN REP JAIPAL SAID HIS DEL'S PRIMARY INTEREST WAS REESTABLISHMENT OF SOVEREIGNTY, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF CYPRUS AND FELT IT WOULD BE BEST FOR PEOPLE OF CYPRUS TO DETERMINE OWN FUTURE WITHOUT FOREIGN INFLUENCE. JOB (YUGOSLOAVIA) CALLED FOR CYPRUS' FULL AND EQUAL PARTICIPATION IN NEGOTIATIONS. BOTH HE AND JAIPAL WERE CRITICAL OF GENEVA DECLARATION.

SYG'S VISIT TO PORTUGAL--

UN ANNOUNCED SYG LEAVING NY EVENING OF AUG. 1. FOR LISBON WHERE HE WILL PAY THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT AT INVITATION
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OF PORTUGUESE GOVT.

COMITE ON RELATIONS WITH HOST COUNTRY--

SOVIETS INTRODUCED IN COMITE AUG. 1 "WORKING PAPER" ON SECURITY OF MISSIONS AND BULGARIAN REP INTRODUCED PAPER ON PARKING. AMB WHITE MADE DETAILED REBUTTAL OF EARLIER STATEMENTS BY SOVIET AND IRAQI DELS ON US PARKING PAPER. WHEN CHAIRMAN CALLED ON LEGAL COUNSEL SUY TO COMMENT ON US "LEGAL SYSTEMS" PAPER, SUY POINTED OUT HOST COUNTRY COULD NOT INVOKE INTERNAL LAW AS EXCUSE FOR NOT COMPLYING WITH OBLIGATIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW, AND SAID PROTECTION OF DIGNITY OF MISSIONS AND PERSONNEL WAS NOT REFLECTED IN US LEGISLATION. HE OBSERVED THAT THERE WAS DISPARITY BETWEEN APPLICATION OF LAWS IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND FEDERAL CODE, AND HE THOUGHT HOST COUNTRY SHOULD PROVIDE FURTHER INFO ON FORM AND CONTENT ON WAIVERS OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED DRAFT REPORT WOULD BE READY FOR CONSIDERATION LATER IN AUGUST. (USUN 2680)

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